

TANZANIA HEADS OF ISLAMIC SCHOOLS COUNCIL
FORM FOUR INTER ISLAMIC MOCK EXAMINATION
CIVICS

MARKING SCHEME AUGUST, 2026

SECTION A (16 Marks)

1. 10 Marks @ 01 MARKS

(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)	(vii)	(viii)	(ix)	(x)
D	C	D	E	E	C	B	C	E	E

2. 06 Marks @ 01 mark

(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)
F	D	A	E	G	C

SECTION B (54 Marks)

3. Importance of road signs

- (i) Helps to reduce congestion/traffic jam
- (ii) Provide equal rights to all road users example Zebra crossing
- (iii) Help to reduce road accidents
- (iv) Provide instructions to the road users on what to do
- (v) Reduce the number of traffic officers (police) example traffic lights
- (vi) Provide education on the proper use of road

Six points @ 1.5 marks = 09marks

Any other relevant answers

4. Measures that should be taken to stop human rights abuse
- (i) Provision of mass education on respectively people's rights
 - (ii) Enacting and implamenting strict laws to these who abusing human rights
 - (iii) Promoting rule of law
 - (iv) The court of law should provide justice to all people
 - (v) The outdated cultural practices should be porohibited
 - (vi) People and government should cooperate to stop human right abuse example: People should report all human rights abuse incidences

06 points @ 1.5 marks = 09 marks

5. Weakness of financial institutions on provision of financial services to their clients
- (i) High interest loans is provided to the clients
 - (ii) Commercial banks are concentrated in urban areas
 - (iii) Involves long procedures for the clients to access loans
 - (iv) Lack of awareness among the people on the services provided
 - (v) Insufficient funds
 - (vi) Non-supportive loan, example harsh contracts

06 points @ 1.5 marks = 09 marks

6. Ways of safeguarding the National constitution
- (i) Dissolving all organs involved in constitutional making example committees
 - (ii) No law should contradict the constitution in the country
 - (iii) Taking the oath to defend the constitution
 - (iv) Existence of clear separation of power
 - (v) Provision of mass education to the community conserving constitution
 - (vi) Promotion of human rights

06 points @ 1.5 marks = 09 marks

7. Expenditures of the government

- (i) Building infrastructure such as roads and railways. E.g. Standard gauge railways
- (ii) Construction of schools and health centres
- (iii) Financing different schemes and projects example Rufiji river used to construct Julius Nyerere Hydropower project.
- (iv) Paying salaries and wages to the civil project
- (v) Paying internal and external debts
- (vi) To help special groups and disabled people

06 points @ 1.5 marks = 09 marks

8. Elements of proper behaviour

- (i) Cooperation
- (ii) Honest
- (iii) Empathy
- (iv) Love
- (v) Trust
- (vi) Positive relationship

06 points @ 1.5 marks = 09 marks

SECTION C (30 Marks)

The student is required to choose any two questions in this section

9. Measures to eliminate negative social and cultural practices

Introduction

The student is required to define and explain the concept of negative social and cultural practices

Negative social and cultural practices are the constructed values that are not crucial and causes negative effects to the societies. Example of these practices are witchcrafts widow inheritance etc.

Main Body

- (i) Provision of education
- (ii) Protection of human rights
- (iii) Formation and promoting the institutions that fights against negative practices
example NGO's
- (iv) Enacting and implementing strict laws against negative cultural practices
- (v) Fighting against poverty especially to women
- (vi) Increasing access of education to girls
- (vii) To avoid spread of diseases
- (viii) To reduce poverty
- (ix) To promote equality
- (x) To avoid social conflict/violence

Conclusion

Any concept to the cultural and social practices

10. Merits of privatization

Introduction. Definition of privatization

Privatization is the transfer of management and ownership of a property or business from public sector to private sector

There are various modes of privatization such as selling of shares, direct negotiations and public tender.

Main body

- (i) Enhancing performance. This happens due to the fact that most private forms are profit-oriented rather than services – oriented
- (ii) Improves customer service due to competition
- (iii) Creating more employment opportunities
- (iv) Enhancing productivity due to the use of more input example technology
- (v) Help to remove unnecessary political interference. It is driven by profit making decisions rather than political decisions.
- (vi) Increases government revenue through paying of taxes.

Conclusion

Demerits of privatization or other related concept

11. Roles and functions of Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC)

Introduction

Independent National Electoral Commission is the special organization. It is led by the chairman who is the president appointed.

Main body

- (i) To make people comply with electoral rule
- (ii) Provision of Civic education to the public example. Electoral ethics
- (iii) Making electoral schedule and notice available before hand
- (iv) Providing adequate training to electoral staffs
- (v) Announcing the results of the election
- (vi) To solve all complains resulted from election
- (vii) To nominate the candidates

Conclusion

Any concept related to election and INEC)

Section C Essay questions

Introduction 02 marks

Main body 06 points @ 02 marks = 12 marks

Conclusion 01 mark

TOTAL MARKS = 15